Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 116996 ORIGIN NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 ACDA-07 AID-05 EB-07 IGA-02 OMB-01 TRSE-00 /072 R

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: MARR, PFOR, PK, US

SUBJECT: ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY ON ARMS TRANSFER

1. AP WIRE MAY 20 CARRIED FOLLOWING STORY DATELINED WASHINGTON BY ARTHUR L. GAVSHON: QUOTE:

TWO U.S. NAVY DESTROYERS WERE BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE PAKISTANI NAVY THE DAY THAT PRIME MINISTER ZULFIKAR ALI BHUTTO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO OVERTHROW HIS REGIME.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE GEARING-CLASS DESTROYERS SAILED FROM SEATTLE, AS PART OF A DEAL INVOLVING OTHER LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 STATE 116996

MILITARY EQUIPMENT, BHUTTO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF FINANCING WHAT HE CALLED "A COLOSSAL CONSPIRACY" TO BRING DOWN HIS GOVERNMENT.

SINCE BHUTTO'S STERN ACTIONS, DIPLOMATS HERE SAY OTHER U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN SENT TO THE PAKISTANI REGIME, INCLUDING AMMUNITION AND EQUIPMENT FOR A TANK

FACTORY.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT HAS OFFICIALLY PROTESTED THE TRANS-

FER OF THE TWO U.S. SHIPS TO THE BHUTTO GOVERNMENT AND WARNED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO PAKISTAN CAN ONLY CONTRIBUTE TO GREATER INSTABILITY THROUGHOUT THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT.

A U.S. NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THURSDAY THE TRANSFER OF THE DESTROYERS FOLLOWED THROUGH ON A SALE APPROVED BY CONGRESS UNDER THE FORD ADMINISTRATION. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ADMINISTRATION CONFIRMED THE SALE ON FEB. 28.

"THERE WAS NO REASON TO CANCEL THE SALE IN THE LIGHT OF PAKISTAN'S LONG TERM DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS," ONE U.S. OFFICIAL SAID. EACH OF THE DESTROYERS -- WORLD WAR II TYPES FORMERLY NAMED THE WILTSIE AND THE EPPERSON -- COST DOLS 225,000, THE U.S. NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID. UNQUOTE.

- 2. DEPARTMENT HAD PREPARED FOLLOWING GUIDANCE FOR MAY 20 PRESS BRIEFING, BUT SUBJECT DID NOT ARISE: QUOTE:
- Q. WHY DID THE USG TRANSFER TWO DESTROYERS TO PAKISTAN THE DAY AFTER BHUTTO CHARGED US WITH INTERFERING IN PAKISTAN POLITICS?

A. THIS WAS A LONG PLANNED TRANSFER AUTHORIZED BY ACT OF CONGRESS LAST YEAR. WE SAW NO REASON TO HOLD UP THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 STATE 116996

TRANSFER, WHICH WAS MADE IN THE CONTEXT OF PAKISTAN'S OVERALL DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS.

Q. IS THE U.S. TRANSFERRING AMMUNITION AND A TANK FACTORY TO PAKISTAN, AS STATED IN THE AP STORY?

A. NO EQUIPMENT FOR A TANK FACTORY IS BEING SHIPPED TO PAKISTAN. WE HAD, HOWEVER, EARLIER APPROVED THE SALE TO PAKISTAN OF ITEMS NEEDED TO RENOVATE TANKS, WITH THE WORK TO BE CARRIED OUT IN IRAN. THIS SALE IS PART OF A PROGRAM THAT BEGAN SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

SIMILARLY, THERE HAS BEEN AN ONGOING PROGRAM TO SELL ARTILLERY AMMUNITION TO PAKISTAN. THE SHIPMENTS MADE IN MAY ARE PART OF THE ORDER REVIEWED BY CONGRESS AND APPROVED BY THE ADMINISTRATION LAST FALL.

Q. ARE THERE OTHER ITEMS BEING PROVIDED TO PAKISTAN?

A. I DO NOT HAVE INFORMATION ON THIS BUT WILL LOOK INTO IT.

 $\mathbf{Q}.$ HAS INDIA PROTESTED THE TRANSFER OF THE TWO DESTROYERS TO PAKISTAN?

A. WE HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY PROTEST. UNQUOTE.

3. SHOULD STORY BE RAISED BY HOST GOVERNMENT OR LOCAL PRESS, YOU ARE AUTHORIZED TO RESPOND ALONG LINES OF PARA 2, DIRECTING QUESTIONS ABOUT INDIAN OFFICIAL REACTION TO GOI OR INDIA EMBASSY. CHRISTOPHER

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